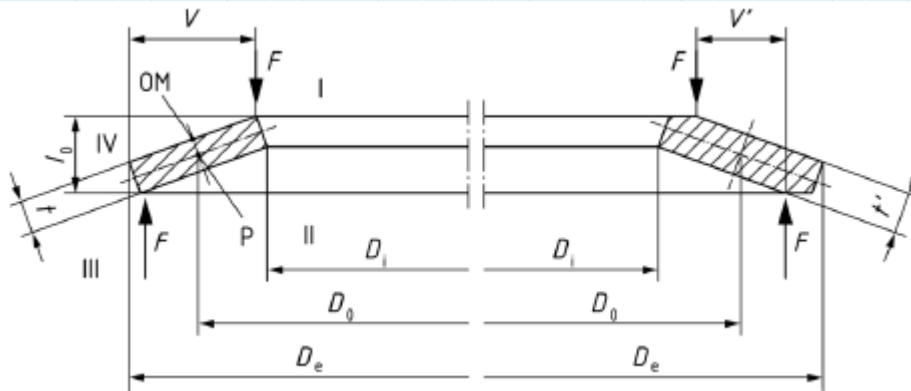


# Molle a Tazza secondo EN16983 e 16984:2016(E)

## Pacco Molle a Tazza in Serie

### Determinazione Variabili Cinematiche e Dinamiche Associate



$$\begin{aligned}
 D_e &:= 70 \text{ mm} & D_i &:= 35.5 \text{ mm} & t &:= 4 \text{ mm} & l_0 &:= 5.8 \text{ mm} & l_c &:= t = 4 \text{ mm} \\
 t' &:= t = 4 \text{ mm} & h_0 &:= l_0 - t = 1.8 \text{ mm} & t' &:= t = 4 \text{ mm} & S_{ges} &:= 0.75 \cdot (l_0 - l_c) = 1.35 \text{ mm} \\
 E &:= 210000 \text{ MPa} & \mu &:= 0.3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$kt := \frac{De}{t} = 17.5 \quad 16 < kt < 40 \quad \delta := \frac{De}{Di} = 1.972 \quad 1,8 < \delta < 2.5 \dots$$

$$K_1 := \frac{1}{\pi} \cdot \frac{\left(\frac{\delta-1}{\delta}\right)^2}{\frac{\delta+1}{\delta-1} - \ln(\delta)} = 0.689$$

$$K_2 := \frac{6}{\pi} \cdot \frac{\frac{\delta-1}{\ln(\delta)} - 1}{\ln(\delta)} = 1.213$$

$$C_1 := \frac{\left(\frac{t'}{t}\right)^2}{\left(\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{l_0}{t} - \frac{t'}{t} + \frac{3}{4}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{5}{8} \cdot \frac{l_0}{t} - \frac{t'}{t} + \frac{3}{8}\right)} = 31.605$$

$$C_2 := \frac{C_1}{\left(\frac{t'}{t}\right)^3} \cdot \left(\frac{5}{32} \cdot \left(\frac{l_0}{t} - 1\right)^2 + 1\right) = 32.605$$

$$K_3 := \frac{3}{\pi} \cdot \frac{\delta-1}{\ln(\delta)} = 1.367$$

$$K_4 := \sqrt{\frac{-C_1}{2} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{C_1}{2}\right)^2 + C_2}} = 1$$

$$S := S_{ges} = 1.35 \text{ mm} \quad \text{Freccia Massima Ammissibile} = 75\%h_0$$

$$F := \frac{4 \cdot E}{1 - \mu^2} \cdot \frac{t^4}{K_1 \cdot De^2} \cdot K_4^2 \cdot \frac{S}{t} \cdot \left(K_4^2 \cdot \left(\frac{h_0}{t} - \frac{S}{t}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{h_0}{t} - \frac{S}{2 \cdot t}\right) + 1\right) = 24388 \text{ N} \quad \text{Carico Massimo Ammissibile}$$

$$S := h_0 = 1.8 \text{ mm} \quad \text{Freccia Massima a Pacco} = 100\%h_0$$

$$F_C := \frac{4 \cdot E}{1 - \mu^2} \cdot \left(\frac{t^3 \cdot h_0}{K_1 \cdot De^2} \cdot K_4^2\right) = 31520 \text{ N} \quad \text{Carico Molla a Pacco}$$

# Molle a Tazza secondo EN16983 e 16984:2016(E)

## Design Stresses Molla

$$s := S_{ges} = 1.35 \text{ mm}$$

$$\sigma_{OM} := \frac{-4 \cdot E}{2 - \mu^2} \cdot \frac{t^2}{K_1 \cdot D e^2} \cdot K_4 \cdot \frac{s}{t} \cdot \frac{3}{\pi} = -672.209 \text{ MPa}$$

$$s := h_0 = 1.8 \text{ mm}$$

$$\sigma_{OM} := \frac{-4 \cdot E}{2 - \mu^2} \cdot \frac{t^2}{K_1 \cdot D e^2} \cdot K_4 \cdot \frac{s}{t} \cdot \frac{3}{\pi} = -896.278 \text{ MPa}$$

$$s := S_{ges} = 1.35 \text{ mm}$$

$$\sigma_I := \frac{-4 \cdot E}{2 - \mu^2} \cdot \frac{t^2}{K_1 \cdot D e^2} \cdot K_4 \cdot \frac{s}{t} \cdot \left( K_4 \cdot K_2 \cdot \left( \frac{h_0}{t} - \frac{s}{2 \cdot t} \right) + K_3 \right) = -1202.383 \text{ MPa}$$

$$s := h_0 = 1.8 \text{ mm}$$

$$\sigma_I := \frac{-4 \cdot E}{2 - \mu^2} \cdot \frac{t^2}{K_1 \cdot D e^2} \cdot K_4 \cdot \frac{s}{t} \cdot \left( K_4 \cdot K_2 \cdot \left( \frac{h_0}{t} - \frac{s}{2 \cdot t} \right) + K_3 \right) = -1539.119 \text{ MPa}$$

$$s := S_{ges} = 1.35 \text{ mm}$$

$$\sigma_{II} := \frac{-4 \cdot E}{2 - \mu^2} \cdot \frac{t^2}{K_1 \cdot D e^2} \cdot K_4 \cdot \frac{s}{t} \cdot \left( K_4 \cdot K_2 \cdot \left( \frac{h_0}{t} - \frac{s}{2 \cdot t} \right) - K_3 \right) = 721.945 \text{ MPa}$$

$$s := h_0 = 1.8 \text{ mm}$$

$$\sigma_{II} := \frac{-4 \cdot E}{2 - \mu^2} \cdot \frac{t^2}{K_1 \cdot D e^2} \cdot K_4 \cdot \frac{s}{t} \cdot \left( K_4 \cdot K_2 \cdot \left( \frac{h_0}{t} - \frac{s}{2 \cdot t} \right) - K_3 \right) = 1026.652 \text{ MPa}$$

$$s := S_{ges} = 1.35 \text{ mm}$$

$$\sigma_{III} := \frac{-4 \cdot E}{2 - \mu^2} \cdot \frac{t^2}{K_1 \cdot D e^2} \cdot K_4 \cdot \frac{1}{\delta} \cdot \frac{s}{t} \cdot \left( K_4 \cdot (K_2 - 2 \cdot K_3) \cdot \left( \frac{h_0}{t} - \frac{s}{2 \cdot t} \right) - K_3 \right) = 640.604 \text{ MPa}$$

$$s := h_0 = 1.8 \text{ mm}$$

$$\sigma_{III} := \frac{-4 \cdot E}{2 - \mu^2} \cdot \frac{t^2}{K_1 \cdot D e^2} \cdot K_4 \cdot \frac{1}{\delta} \cdot \frac{s}{t} \cdot \left( K_4 \cdot (K_2 - 2 \cdot K_3) \cdot \left( \frac{h_0}{t} - \frac{s}{2 \cdot t} \right) - K_3 \right) = 813.432 \text{ MPa}$$

$$s := S_{ges} = 1.35 \text{ mm}$$

$$\sigma_{IV} := \frac{-4 \cdot E}{2 - \mu^2} \cdot \frac{t^2}{K_1 \cdot D e^2} \cdot K_4 \cdot \frac{1}{\delta} \cdot \frac{s}{t} \cdot \left( K_4 \cdot (K_2 - 2 \cdot K_3) \cdot \left( \frac{h_0}{t} - \frac{s}{2 \cdot t} \right) + K_3 \right) = -335.306 \text{ MPa}$$

$$s := h_0 = 1.8 \text{ mm}$$

$$\sigma_{IV} := \frac{-4 \cdot E}{2 - \mu^2} \cdot \frac{t^2}{K_1 \cdot D e^2} \cdot K_4 \cdot \frac{1}{\delta} \cdot \frac{s}{t} \cdot \left( K_4 \cdot (K_2 - 2 \cdot K_3) \cdot \left( \frac{h_0}{t} - \frac{s}{2 \cdot t} \right) + K_3 \right) = -487.78 \text{ MPa}$$

# Molle a Tazza secondo EN16983 e 16984:2016(E)

## Caratteristiche Pacco Molle in Serie e/o Parallelo

$i := 68$  Numero dischi molle impilati in serie

$n := 1$  Numero dischi molle impilati in Parallelo

$F_{ges} := n \cdot F = 24388 \text{ N}$  Carico Massimo Pacco Molle al 75% della Corsa

$s_{ges} := i \cdot S_{ges} = 91.8 \text{ mm}$  Corsa Massima Pacco Molle al 75%

$L_0 := i \cdot (l_0 + (n - 1) \cdot t) = 394.4 \text{ mm}$  Altezza Pacco Molle in Serie

$K_{pm} := \frac{F_{ges}}{s_{ges}} = 265.663 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}}$  Costante Elastica Pacco Molle

$s_{max} := i \cdot S = 122.4 \text{ mm}$  Corsa Massima Molle a Pacco

## Determinazione Variabili Cinematiche e Dinamiche

$m := 8.8 \text{ kg}$  Massa Perno  $d := s_{ges} = 0.092 \text{ m}$  Lunghezza Precarica Pacco Molle

$K := K_{pm} = 265662.64 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}}$   $t_a := \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{m}{K}} = 0.00904 \text{ s}$   $d_m := s_{max} = 0.122 \text{ m}$

$V := d \cdot \sqrt{\frac{K}{m}} \cdot \sin\left(\sqrt{\frac{K}{m}} \cdot t_a\right) = 15.95 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$   $V := d_m \cdot \sqrt{\frac{K}{m}} \cdot \sin\left(\sqrt{\frac{K}{m}} \cdot t_a\right) = 21.267 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$

$t_x := 0.0064 \text{ s}$   $V_{xi} := d_m \cdot \sqrt{\frac{K}{m}} \cdot \sin\left(\sqrt{\frac{K}{m}} \cdot t_x\right) = 19.06764 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$   $P_{med} := \frac{K \cdot d_m^2}{\pi} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{K}{m}} = 220 \text{ kW}$

$x_s := -d_m \cdot \cos\left(t_x \cdot \sqrt{\frac{K}{m}}\right) + d_m = 68.2 \text{ mm}$

## Determinazione Forza di Impatto Fermo su Perno

$S_i := 20 \text{ mm}$  Spazio di Arresto del Perno al Contatto con la Leva

$t_i := 2 \cdot \frac{S_i}{V_{xi}} = 0.0020977953 \text{ s}$  Tempo di Arresto  $a_d := \frac{V}{t_i} = 10138 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$  Decelerazione di Arresto

$F_i := m \cdot a_d = 89212.3 \text{ N}$

Forza di Impatto

$F_i = 10 \text{ tonf}$